

对称群 S_4 的正交单位

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摘 要

四个粒子对称群 S_4 有 24 个群元素, 利用替代分析得到该群的酉表示, 从而得出十个正交单位。

一个微观物理系统一般总有在或近似存在着某种对称性, 即这一系统在某种坐标的变换下不变。由于上述特点, 使群论这一数学工具得到了广泛的应用。

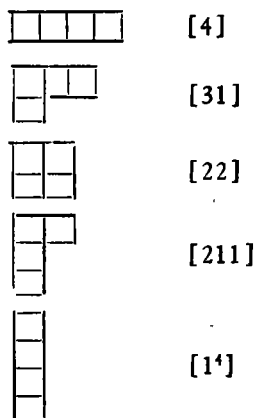
在基本粒子中, Gell-Mann 夸克模型认为 SU_3 空间的基是上、下、奇三种夸克, 认为重子是由三个夸克组成。将这一方法应用到多粒子系统中, 首先要得出三个以上粒子的对称群的正交单位或自然单位。有了正交单位或自然单位即可分类其状态。

对称群 S_n 共有 $n!$ 个群元素, 所有这些群元素的集合构成群代数的一组基。

以 S_4 为例, 对称群 S_4 共有 24 个群元素, 如 $e, (12), \dots$ 等构成 S_4 的群代数的基。

写出 n 个粒子的杨图, 及它们的配分。

四个粒子的杨图有如下五类。



根据对称群理论, 对应不同的杨图 $[p]$, 可以构成出相邻置换的非正交矩阵。(见(1)中之定理 18) 这些矩阵与半正则单位 (Semi Normal units) $e_{ii}^{[p]}$ 有关, $e_{ii}^{[p]}$ 是一组新基,

它能与杨图联系起来. $[p]$ 代表不同的配分, 即不同的杨图, 如四个粒子的配分数为五. $r, s = 1, 2, \dots, f^{[p]}$. $f^{[p]}$ 是配分为 $[p]$ 的杨表的个数, 即将数字填入杨图, 有几种不同的填法, 它满足: $c_{rs}^{[p]} c_{rs}^{[p']} = 0, [p] \neq [p']; c_{rs}^{[p]} c_{rs}^{[p]} = \delta_{rs} c_{rs}^{[p]}$

如四个粒子配分为 $[31]$ 的非正交矩阵 (不同的正则杨盘数是 3, 所以矩阵的维数也是 3) 为

$$V^{[31]}(12) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}; \quad V^{[31]}(23) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$V^{[31]}(34) = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{8}{9} & 0 \\ 1 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

经等价变换, 可将 $V^{[p]}$ 矩阵变成酉矩阵 $U^{[p]}$.

$$U^{[31]}(12) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}; \quad U^{[31]}(23) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1/2 & \sqrt{3}/2 \\ 0 & \sqrt{3}/2 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$U^{[31]}(34) = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{3} & 2\sqrt{2}/3 & 0 \\ 2\sqrt{2}/3 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

上述酉矩阵是对称群的一个表示中的几个矩阵. 这些矩阵和群元素一一对应. 它们同样满足群的性质, 即它们的乘积所构成的矩阵亦属于这个表示. 以 S_4 为例, 利用相邻置换的三个酉矩阵和 24 个元素的乘法表, 即可得出配分为 $[31]$ 的这一群表示中的所有矩阵, 如: $U^{[31]}(12) \times U^{[31]}(23) = U^{[31]}(123)$; $U^{[31]}(13) \times U^{[31]}(34) = U^{[31]}(134)$ 等等同理, 得出对称群 S_4 各种杨图 $[p]$ 的不可约表示. (见表 1)

根据有限群理论, 有限群不等价不可约表示的总数等于该群类的个数, 而对称群 S_n 类的个数就是 n 的不同的配分个数. 所以, S_4 不等价不可约表示的总数等于 4 的配分个数. 即表 1 包含了 S_4 所有不等价不可约表示.

由表 1 中五组矩阵, 可得如下对称群 S_4 的正交单位. 其中十个是:

$$O_5^{[4]} = \frac{1}{24} [\sigma + (12) + (13) + (14) + (23) + (24) + (34)$$

$$+ (123) + (124) + (132) + (134) + (142) + (143)$$

$$+ (234) + (243) + (1234) + (1243) + (1324)$$

$$+ (1342) + (1423) + (1432) + (12)(34)$$

$$+ (13)(24) + (14)(23)]$$

表1 对称群 S_4 的不可约表示的正交矩阵

	$U^{[4]}$	$U^{[31]}$	$U^{[22]}$	$U^{[21^2]}$	$U^{[1^4]}$
6	1	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ & 1 & 0 \\ & & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ & 1 & 0 \\ & & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	1
(12)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ & 1 & 0 \\ & & -1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ & -1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ & -1 & 0 \\ & & -1 \end{pmatrix}$	-1
(13)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ & -1/2 & -\sqrt{3}/2 \\ & & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & -\sqrt{3}/2 \\ & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & -\sqrt{3}/2 & 0 \\ & 1/2 & 0 \\ & & -1 \end{pmatrix}$	-1
(14)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & -\sqrt{2}/3 & -\sqrt{6}/3 \\ & 5/6 & -\sqrt{3}/6 \\ & & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & \sqrt{3}/2 \\ & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & -\sqrt{3}/6 & \sqrt{6}/3 \\ & -5/6 & -\sqrt{2}/3 \\ & & 1/3 \end{pmatrix}$	-1
(23)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ & -1/2 & \sqrt{3}/2 \\ & & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & \sqrt{3}/2 \\ & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & \sqrt{3}/2 & 0 \\ & 1/2 & 0 \\ & & -1 \end{pmatrix}$	-1
(24)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & -\sqrt{2}/3 & \sqrt{6}/3 \\ & 5/6 & \sqrt{3}/6 \\ & & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & -\sqrt{3}/2 \\ & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & \sqrt{3}/6 & -\sqrt{6}/3 \\ & -5/6 & -\sqrt{2}/3 \\ & & 1/3 \end{pmatrix}$	-1
(34)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & 2\sqrt{2}/3 & 0 \\ & 1/3 & 0 \\ & & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ & -1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ & -1/3 & \sqrt{8}/3 \\ & & 1/3 \end{pmatrix}$	-1
(123)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ & 0 & -1/2 & \sqrt{3}/2 \\ & & -\sqrt{3}/2 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & \sqrt{3}/2 \\ -\sqrt{3}/2 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & \sqrt{3}/2 & 0 \\ -\sqrt{3}/2 & -1/2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	1
(124)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & -\sqrt{2}/3 & \sqrt{6}/3 \\ -\sqrt{2}/3 & 5/6 & \sqrt{3}/6 \\ -\sqrt{6}/3 & -\sqrt{3}/6 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & -\sqrt{3}/2 \\ \sqrt{3}/2 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & \sqrt{3}/6 & -\sqrt{6}/3 \\ -\sqrt{3}/6 & +5/6 & \sqrt{2}/3 \\ +\sqrt{6}/3 & \sqrt{2}/3 & -1/3 \end{pmatrix}$	1
(132)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ & 0 & -1/2 & -\sqrt{3}/2 \\ & & \sqrt{3}/2 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & -\sqrt{3}/2 \\ \sqrt{3}/2 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & -\sqrt{3}/2 & 0 \\ \sqrt{3}/2 & -1/2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	1
(134)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & \sqrt{8}/3 & 0 \\ -\sqrt{2}/3 & -1/6 & -\sqrt{3}/2 \\ -\sqrt{6}/3 & -\sqrt{3}/6 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & \sqrt{3}/2 \\ -\sqrt{3}/2 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & \sqrt{3}/6 & -\sqrt{6}/3 \\ -\sqrt{3}/2 & -1/6 & +\sqrt{2}/3 \\ 0 & -\sqrt{8}/3 & -1/3 \end{pmatrix}$	1
(142)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & -\sqrt{2}/3 & -\sqrt{6}/3 \\ -\sqrt{2}/3 & 5/6 & -\sqrt{3}/6 \\ \sqrt{6}/3 & \sqrt{3}/6 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & \sqrt{3}/2 \\ -\sqrt{3}/2 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & -\sqrt{3}/6 & \sqrt{6}/3 \\ \sqrt{3}/6 & 5/6 & \sqrt{2}/3 \\ -\sqrt{6}/3 & \sqrt{2}/3 & -1/3 \end{pmatrix}$	1
(143)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & -\sqrt{2}/3 & -\sqrt{6}/3 \\ 2\sqrt{2}/3 & -1/6 & -\sqrt{3}/6 \\ 0 & -\sqrt{3}/2 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & -\sqrt{3}/2 \\ \sqrt{3}/2 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & \sqrt{3}/2 & 0 \\ \sqrt{3}/6 & -1/6 & -\sqrt{8}/3 \\ -\sqrt{6}/3 & \sqrt{2}/3 & -1/3 \end{pmatrix}$	1

续表 1

	$U^{(1)}$	$U^{(2)}$	$U^{(3)}$	$U^{(4)}$	$U^{(5)}$
(234)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & \sqrt{8}/3 & 0 \\ -\sqrt{2}/3 & -1/6 & \sqrt{3}/2 \\ \sqrt{6}/3 & \sqrt{3}/6 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & -\sqrt{3}/2 \\ \sqrt{3}/2 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & -\sqrt{3}/6 & \sqrt{6}/3 \\ -\sqrt{3}/2 & -1/6 & \sqrt{2}/3 \\ 0 & -\sqrt{8}/3 & -1/3 \end{pmatrix}$	1
(243)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & -\sqrt{2}/3 & \sqrt{6}/3 \\ 2\sqrt{2}/3 & -1/6 & \sqrt{3}/6 \\ 0 & \sqrt{3}/2 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & \sqrt{3}/2 \\ -\sqrt{3}/2 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & -\sqrt{3}/2 & 0 \\ -\sqrt{3}/6 & -1/6 & -2\sqrt{2}/3 \\ \sqrt{6}/3 & \sqrt{2}/3 & -1/3 \end{pmatrix}$	1
(1234)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & \sqrt{8}/3 & 0 \\ -\sqrt{2}/3 & -1/6 & \sqrt{3}/2 \\ -\sqrt{6}/3 & -\sqrt{3}/6 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & -\sqrt{3}/2 \\ -\sqrt{3}/2 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & -\sqrt{3}/6 & \sqrt{6}/3 \\ -\sqrt{3}/2 & -1/6 & \sqrt{2}/3 \\ 0 & -\sqrt{8}/3 & -1/3 \end{pmatrix}$	-1
(1243)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & -\sqrt{2}/3 & \sqrt{6}/3 \\ \sqrt{8}/3 & -1/6 & \sqrt{3}/6 \\ 0 & -\sqrt{3}/2 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & \sqrt{3}/2 \\ \sqrt{3}/2 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & -\sqrt{3}/2 & 0 \\ \sqrt{3}/6 & 1/6 & \sqrt{8}/3 \\ -\sqrt{6}/3 & -\sqrt{2}/3 & 1/3 \end{pmatrix}$	-1
(1324)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & -\sqrt{2}/3 & \sqrt{6}/3 \\ -\sqrt{2}/3 & -2/3 & -\sqrt{3}/3 \\ -\sqrt{6}/3 & \sqrt{3}/3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & \sqrt{3}/3 & \sqrt{6}/3 \\ -\sqrt{3}/3 & 2/3 & -\sqrt{2}/3 \\ -\sqrt{6}/3 & -\sqrt{2}/3 & 1/3 \end{pmatrix}$	-1
(1342)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & \sqrt{8}/3 & 0 \\ -\sqrt{2}/3 & -1/6 & -\sqrt{3}/2 \\ \sqrt{6}/3 & \sqrt{3}/6 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & \sqrt{3}/2 \\ \sqrt{3}/2 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & \sqrt{3}/6 & -\sqrt{6}/3 \\ -\sqrt{3}/2 & 1/6 & -\sqrt{2}/3 \\ 0 & \sqrt{8}/3 & 1/3 \end{pmatrix}$	-1
(1423)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & -\sqrt{2}/3 & -\sqrt{6}/3 \\ -\sqrt{2}/3 & -2/3 & \sqrt{3}/3 \\ \sqrt{6}/3 & -\sqrt{3}/3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -\sqrt{3}/3 & -\sqrt{6}/3 \\ \sqrt{3}/3 & 2/3 & -\sqrt{2}/3 \\ \sqrt{6}/3 & -\sqrt{2}/3 & 1/3 \end{pmatrix}$	-1
(1432)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & -\sqrt{2}/3 & -\sqrt{6}/3 \\ -\sqrt{2}/3 & -1/6 & -\sqrt{3}/6 \\ 0 & \sqrt{3}/2 & -1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/2 & -\sqrt{3}/2 \\ -\sqrt{3}/2 & +1/2 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & \sqrt{3}/2 & 0 \\ -\sqrt{3}/6 & 1/6 & \sqrt{8}/3 \\ \sqrt{6}/3 & -\sqrt{2}/3 & 1/3 \end{pmatrix}$	-1
(12)(34)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & \sqrt{8}/3 & 0 \\ & 1/3 & 0 \\ & & -1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ & 1/3 & -\sqrt{8}/3 \\ & & -1/3 \end{pmatrix}$	1
(13)(24)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & -\sqrt{2}/3 & \sqrt{6}/3 \\ & -2/3 & -\sqrt{3}/3 \\ & & 0 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & \sqrt{3}/3 & \sqrt{6}/3 \\ & -2/3 & \sqrt{2}/3 \\ & & -1/3 \end{pmatrix}$	1
(14)(23)	1	$\begin{pmatrix} -1/3 & -\sqrt{2}/3 & -\sqrt{6}/3 \\ & -2/3 & \sqrt{3}/3 \\ & & 0 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -\sqrt{3}/3 & -\sqrt{6}/3 \\ & -2/3 & \sqrt{2}/3 \\ & & -1/3 \end{pmatrix}$	1

注: 前七个元素的正交矩阵都是对称的, 最后三个元素的正交矩阵也是对称的。

$$\begin{aligned}
 O_4^{(1)} = & \frac{1}{24} [\sigma - (12) - (13) - (14) - (23) - (24) - (34) \\
 & + (123) + (124) + (132) + (134) + (142) \\
 & + (143) + (234) + (243) - (1234) - (1243)]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$- (1324) - (1342) - (1423) - (1432) + (12)(34) \\ + (13)(24) + (14)(23)]$$

$$O_1^{[31]} = O_3^{[31]} - O_3^{[41]}$$

$$\text{其中: } O_3^{[31]} = \frac{1}{6} [\varepsilon + (12) + (13) + (23) + (123) + (132)]$$

$$O_2^{[31]} = \frac{1}{8} \left\{ [\varepsilon + (12)] - \frac{1}{2} [(13) + (23) + (123) + (132)] \right. \\ \left. + \frac{5}{6} [(14) + (24) + (124) + (142)] \right. \\ \left. + \frac{1}{3} [(34) + (12)(34)] - \frac{2}{3} [(1324) + (1423)] \right. \\ \left. + (13)(24) + (14)(23) \right\} - \frac{1}{6} [(134) + (143) \\ + (234) + (243) + (1234) + (1243) + (1342) \\ + (1432)] \left. \right\}$$

$$O_3^{[31]} = \frac{1}{8} \left\{ [\varepsilon - (12) + (34) - (12)(34)] + \frac{1}{2} [(13) + (14) \right. \\ \left. + (23) + (24) - (123) - (124) - (132) + (134) \right. \\ \left. - (142) + (143) + (234) + (243) - (1234) \right. \\ \left. - (1243) - (1342) - (1432)] \right\}$$

$$O_1^{[22]} = \frac{1}{8} [\varepsilon + (12) + (34) + (1324) + (1423) + (12)(34) \\ + (13)(24) + (14)(23)] - O_3^{[41]}$$

$$O_2^{[22]} = \frac{1}{8} [\varepsilon - (12) - (34) - (1324) - (1423) + (12)(34) \\ + (13)(24) + (14)(23)] - O_2^{[41]}$$

$$O_3^{[21]} = \frac{1}{8} \left\{ [\varepsilon + (12) - (34) - (12)(34)] + \frac{1}{2} [-(13) - (14) \right. \\ \left. - (23) - (24) - (123) - (124) - (132) + (134) \right. \\ \left. - (142) + (143) + (234) + (243) + (1234) \right. \\ \left. + (1243) + (1342) + (1432)] \right\}$$

$$O_2^{[21]} = \frac{1}{8} \left\{ [\varepsilon - (12)] - \frac{1}{2} [-(13) - (23) + (123) + (132)] \right. \\ \left. + \frac{5}{6} [-(14) - (24) + (124) + (142)] \right. \\ \left. + \frac{1}{3} [-(34) + (12)(34)] - \frac{2}{3} [-(1324) - (1423)] \right. \\ \left. + (13)(24) + (14)(23) \right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & + (13)(24) + (14)(23)] - \frac{1}{6} [(134) + (143) \\
 & + (234) + (243) - (1234) - (1243) - (1342) \\
 & - (1432)] \} \\
 O_3^{[21]} &= O_2^{[13]} - O_2^{[14]}
 \end{aligned}$$

其中: $O_2^{[13]} = \frac{1}{6} [\epsilon - (12) - (13) - (23) + (123) + (132)]$

并满足完备条件

$$\sum_{[p]r} O_r^{[p]} = \epsilon$$

正交等幂条件

$$O_r^{[p]} O_s^{[q]} = \delta^{[p][q]} \delta_{rs} O_r^{[p]}$$

对称群 S_4 的自然单位:

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad 126 \quad Y_8^{[4]} = O_8^{[4]}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline 3 \\ \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad 15 \quad Y_4^{[4]} = O_4^{[4]}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline 1 & 2 & 3 \\ \hline 4 & & 210 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad Y_3^{[3]} = \frac{1}{8} [\epsilon + (12) + (13) + (23) + (123) + (132) \\ - (14) - (124) - (134) - (14)(23) \\ - (1234) - (1324)]$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline 1 & 2 & 4 \\ \hline 3 & & 210 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad Y_4^{[3]} = \frac{1}{8} [\epsilon + (12) + (14) + (24) + (124) + (142) \\ - (13) - (123) - (143) - (13)(24) \\ - (1243) - (1423)]$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline 1 & 3 & 4 \\ \hline 2 & & 210 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad Y_5^{[3]} = \frac{1}{8} [\epsilon + (13) + (14) + (34) + (134) + (143) \\ - (12) - (132) - (142) - (12)(34) \\ - (1342) - (1432)]$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 1 & 2 \\ \hline 3 & \\ \hline 4 & 105 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad Y_6^{[21]} = \frac{1}{8} [\epsilon + (12) + (134) + (143) + (1234) \\ + (1243) - (13) - (14) - (34) - (123) \\ - (124) - (12)(34)]$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 1 & 3 \\ \hline 2 & \\ \hline 4 & 105 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad Y_7^{[21]} = \frac{1}{8} [\epsilon + (13) + (124) + (142) + (1324) \\ + (1342) - (12) - (14) - (24) - (132) \\ - (134) - (13)(24)]$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 1 & 4 \\ \hline 2 & \\ \hline 3 & \\ \hline \end{array} 105$$

$$Y_8^{[211]} = \frac{1}{8} [\varepsilon + (14) + (123) + (132) + (1423) \\ + (1432) - (12) - (13) - (23) - (142) \\ - (143) - (14)(23)]$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 1 & 2 \\ \hline 3 & 4 \\ \hline \end{array} 105$$

$$Y_9^{[22]} = \frac{1}{12} [\varepsilon + (12) + (34) + (12)(34) + (13)(24) \\ + (1423) + (1324) + (14)(23) - (13) - (24) \\ - (123) - (142) - (134) - (243) - (1234) \\ - (1432)]$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 1 & 3 \\ \hline 2 & 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$Y_{10}^{[22]} = \frac{1}{12} [\varepsilon + (13) + (24) + (13)(24) + (12)(34) \\ + (1432) + (1234) + (14)(23) - (12) - (34) \\ - (132) - (143) - (124) - (234) - (1324) \\ - (1423)]$$

感谢阮图南同志的有益讨论。

参 考 文 献

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ORTHOGONAL UNITS OF SYMMETRY GROUP S_4

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ABSTRACT

There are 24 elements of four-particle symmetry group S_4 . By use of Substitutional Analysis can obtain the unitary representation of this group. Then, have ten orthogonal units.